

PHASE

PHact Adaptive Six-Fermion Event Generator

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- Introduction
- Common approximations vs complete calculation
- Gauge invariance and interference at high energy
- PHASE: an overall view
- Some application to VV scattering
- Work in progress

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PHASE

PHact Adaptive Six-Fermion Event Generator
[Accomando, Ballestrero and Maina]

- All processes with 6 fermion final states.
 $[q_1 q_2 \rightarrow q_3 q_4 q_5 q_6 l \bar{\nu}_l \text{ } O(\alpha^6) \text{ up to now}]$
- Exact matrix elements
- Adaptive-multichannel integration over the full phase space
- ONE-SHOT: all processes generated at once
- Interfaced with PYTHIA with Les Houches protocol

PROCESSES

All particles outgoing

$(u, d) \rightarrow (c, s)$ symmetry

CC symmetry

μ and e

Particles	type	diag	#proc(2+1)
$c\bar{s}d\bar{u}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	4W	202	6 + 2
$u\bar{u}u\bar{u}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	422	6 + 2
$u\bar{u}c\bar{c}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	422	10 + 1
$u\bar{u}s\bar{s}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	422	10 + 1
$u\bar{u}b\bar{b}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	233	15 + 0
$d\bar{d}d\bar{d}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	422	6 + 2
$d\bar{d}c\bar{c}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	422	10 + 1
$d\bar{d}s\bar{s}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	422	10 + 1
$d\bar{d}b\bar{b}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	233	15 + 0
$c\bar{c}c\bar{c}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	1266	3 + 2
$c\bar{c}b\bar{b}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	466	10 + 1
$s\bar{s}s\bar{s}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	1266	3 + 2
$s\bar{s}b\bar{b}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	466	10 + 1
$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W	610	6 + 2
$u\bar{u}d\bar{d}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W+4W	312	15 + 0
$c\bar{c}s\bar{s}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	2Z2W+4W	1046	6 + 2
TOTAL			141 + 20

$\rightarrow 1288$

PROCESSES vs VV scattering: 4W and 2W2Z

$u\bar{u}ddc\bar{s}\mu\nu$ 312 diagrams

Process	$w^+w^- \rightarrow w^+w^-$	$w^-w^- \rightarrow w^-w^-$	$zw^- \rightarrow zw^-$	$zz \rightarrow w^+w^-$
$\bar{u}u \rightarrow d\bar{d}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	x			
$\bar{u}\bar{d} \rightarrow \bar{u}d c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	x			x
$\bar{u}d \rightarrow \bar{u}dc\bar{s}\mu\nu$				x
$\bar{u}c \rightarrow \bar{u}d\bar{d}s\mu\nu$		x	x	
$\bar{u}s \rightarrow \bar{u}d\bar{d}c\mu\nu$		x	x	
$u\bar{d} \rightarrow u\bar{d}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$				x
$ud \rightarrow u\bar{d}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	x			x
$u\bar{c} \rightarrow u\bar{d}\bar{d}s\mu\nu$	x		x	
$us \rightarrow u\bar{d}dc\mu\nu$	x		x	
$\bar{d}d \rightarrow u\bar{u}c\bar{s}\mu\nu$	x			
$\bar{d}\bar{c} \rightarrow u\bar{u}d\bar{s}\mu\nu$	x		x	
$\bar{d}s \rightarrow u\bar{u}\bar{d}c\mu\nu$	x		x	
$ds \rightarrow u\bar{u}dc\mu\nu$	x	x		
$\bar{c}s \rightarrow u\bar{u}dd\mu\nu$				

Signal + all irreducible background

AMPLITUDES AND DIAGRAMS

- 16 different amplitudes
- amplitudes with the same number of diagrams can be programmed in the same way
- diagrams:

$202 = 101 \times 2$	$233 = 211 + 22$
$312 = 101 + 211$	$422 = 211 \times 2$
$466 = 233 \times 2$	$610 = (211 + 94) \times 2$
$1046 = 101 \times 2 + 211 \times 4$	$1266 = 422 \times 3$

ONLY 4 independent sets with
101, 211, 22 and 94 diagrams

- built with **PHACT**: MODULAR and FAST

Few building blocks easy to get modified !

e.g. including new couplings, vertices...

ADAPTIVE-MULTICHANNEL Integration

A new method which combines

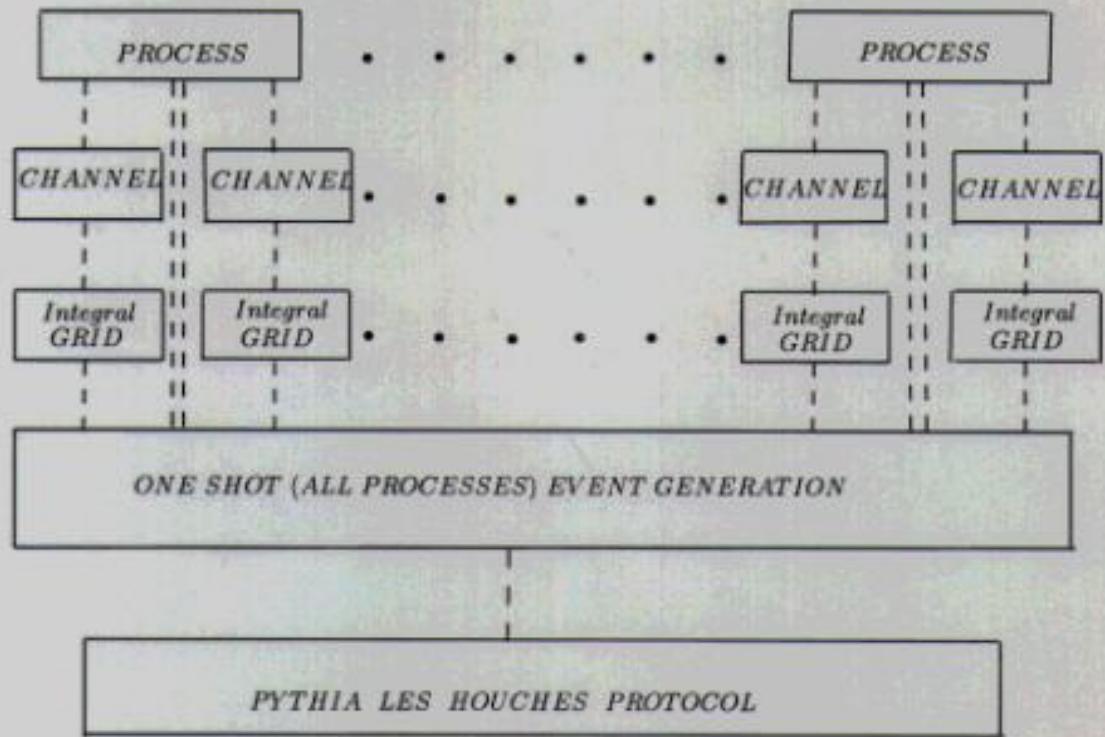
-Adaptive integration: use of a modified VEGAS,
which adapts the integration grid

-Multichannel: integrates separately different resonant
contributions (channels) of the same process.

OUTCOME

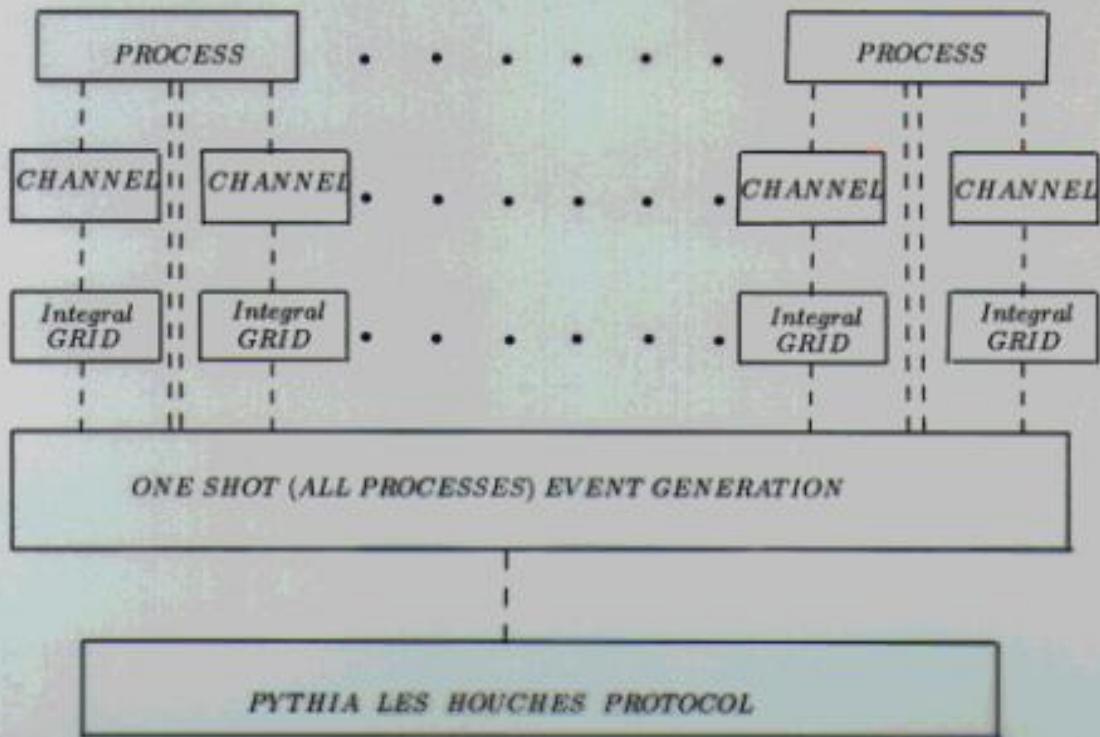
- adapts to cuts and peaks with good efficiency
- no large number of channels is required: Max=4
 - different mappings are combined together
- a rough estimate of mapping parameters is sufficient
- each channel must be integrated separately

General scheme



What is the current status?

- PHASE is assembled and running
- Amplitudes $qq \rightarrow qqqql\nu$ at $O(\alpha^6)$ ready and fast!
- Single process integration OK testing efficiency vs cuts
- Separation of doubly resonant outgoing bosons contributions: almost ready
- Interface to PYTHIA via LesHouches Protocol OK
- ONE-SHOT algorithm: almost ready
- Large scale generation of Input Files for One-Shot Integration GRIDs): to be done



To be continued..

- Extracting the Signal: $q_1 q_2 \rightarrow q_3 q_4 VV' \rightarrow q_3 q_4 q_5 q_6 \mu \bar{\nu}_\mu$

- Large interferences? Gauge cancellations?
- Can it be extrapolated with proper cuts?

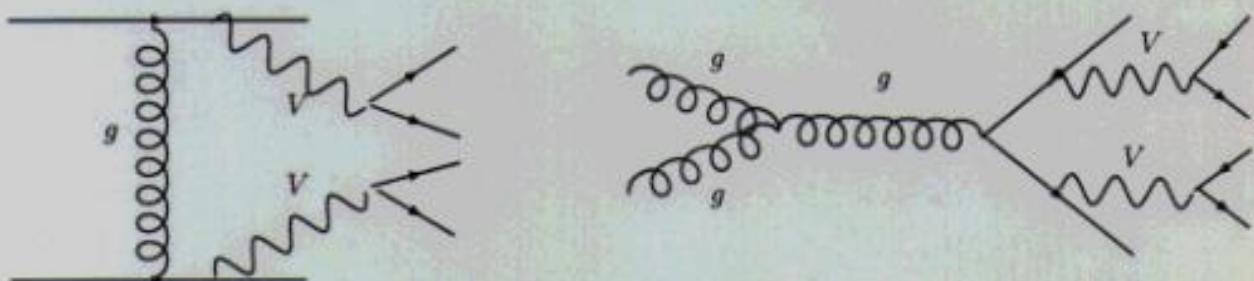
- Covering new final states

$$q_1 q_2 \rightarrow q_3 q_4 q_5 q_6 l^- l^+$$

- it has $WW \rightarrow ZZ$ and $ZZ \rightarrow ZZ$
- additional information on $WZ \rightarrow WZ$

- QCD Background $O(\alpha_s^2 \alpha^4)$

- adding virtual gluons in $q_1 q_2 \rightarrow q_3 q_4 q_5 q_6 l_1 l_2$
- new initial states: $q_1 g \rightarrow q_2 q_3 q_4 g l_1 l_2$ and $g g \rightarrow q_1 q_2 q_3 q_4 l_1 l_2$
- new final states $q_1 q_2 \rightarrow q_3 q_4 g g l_1 l_2$



Increasing complexity
Much work ahead!