

# DESY Access Control System.



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**DESY Access Control System**

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Physical Map of the World, April 2007

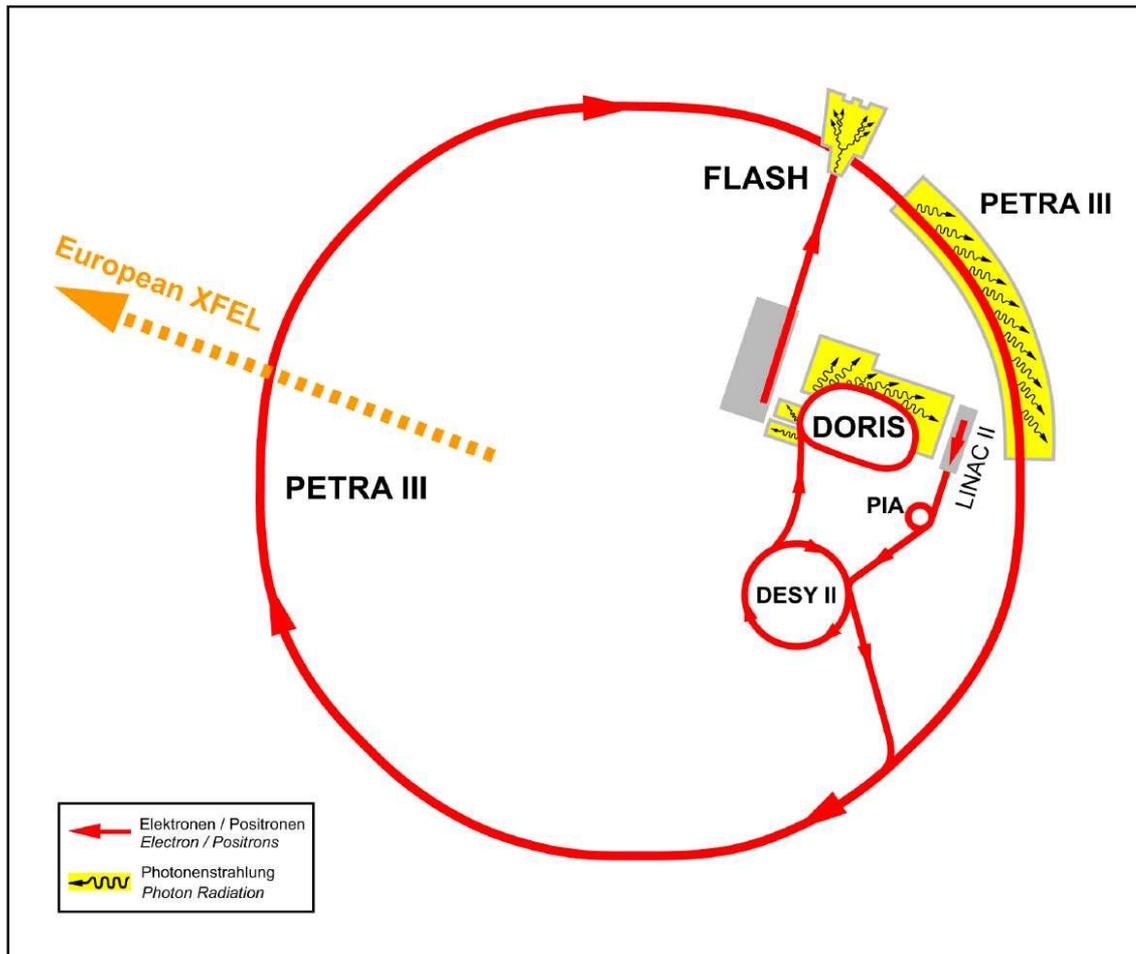
AUSTRALIA  
Independent state  
Bermuda  
Dependency or area of special sovereignty  
City / ADMRES  
Capital  
★  
Scale: 1:10,000,000  
Reference Projection  
Standard parallels: 30° N and 30° S



April 2007



# DESY's Accelerators



- 6 different accelerators
- 30 interlock doors
- 1 control room

# The DESY Access Control System

The access control system consists of

- an access card (RF-ID) for every employee
- a personnel data base
- a data base for access rights
- a central server for the system
- local controllers
- card readers at doors etc.



# The Access Control System

If a card is read at a card reader

- the access right of this card at this time at this door is checked in the data base
- the blue light in the card reader turns
  - red if the card is invalid at this door
  - green if the card is valid at this door

If the light turns green

- a relay in the card reader closes and activates for example a door release buzzer.



# The Access Control System

The access right depends on different criteria:

- For the library door:
  - library user
  
- For an accelerator door:
  - general radiation training
  - general safety training
  - local radiation training for this area
  - local safety training for this area



# The Personnel Interlock System

Every entrance door to an accelerator

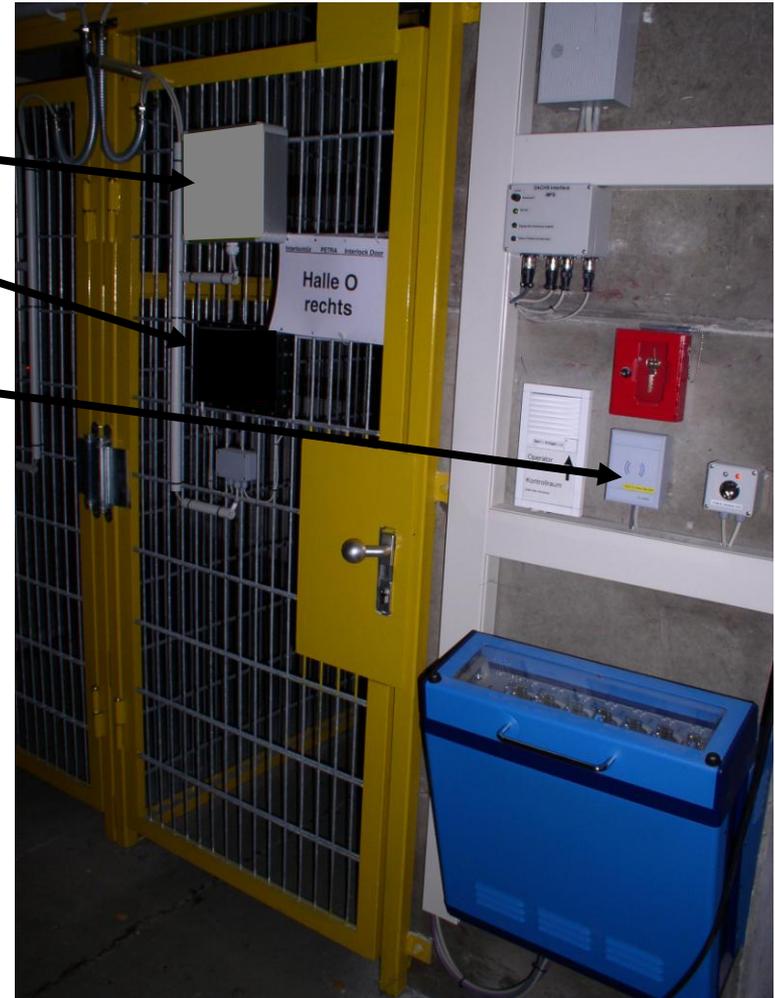
- is yellow
- has a yellow radiation sign (illuminated when the beam permit is given)
- has a red sign 'Interlock set' (illuminated when the interlock is set)
- has an intercom station and a camera
- is equipped with 2 door contacts
- does not have a door handle
- has a card reader
- has a key box



# The Personnel Interlock System

During shutdown periods

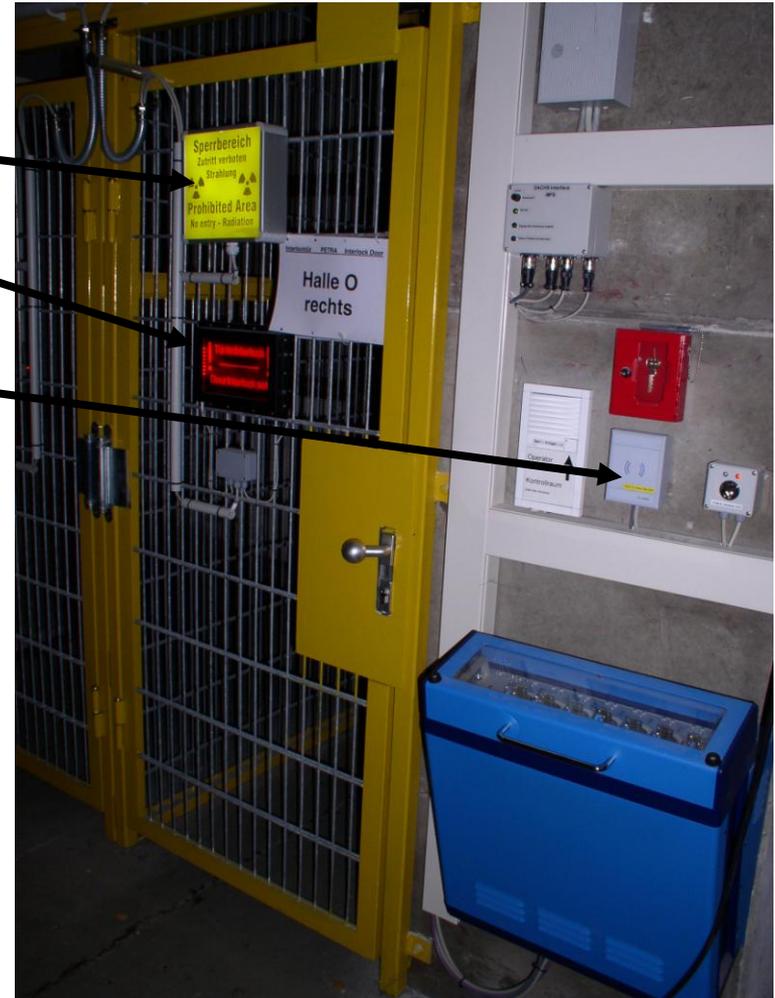
- the yellow radiation sign is off
- the red sign 'Interlock set' is off
- the card reader activates the door release buzzer if a valid card is read.



# The Personnel Interlock System

During operations periods

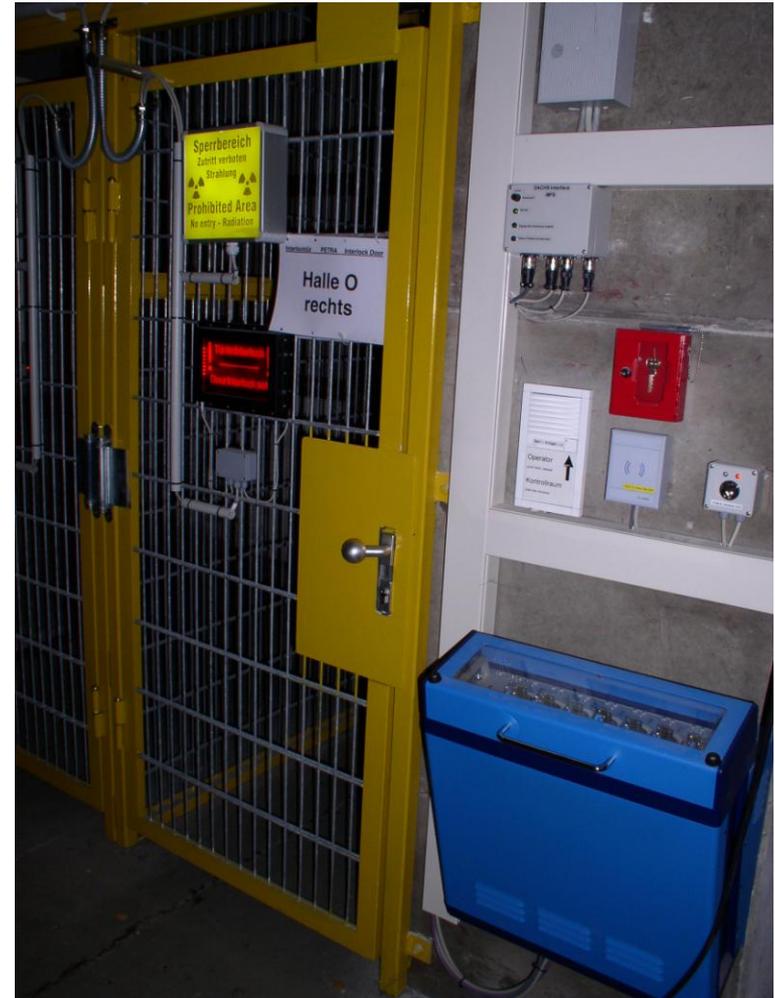
- the yellow radiation sign is on
- the red sign 'Interlock set' is on
- the card reader is not connected to the door release buzzer.



# The Personnel Interlock System

## Temporary Access

- The area is searched and the interlock is set.
- A small number of people want to enter the area for a short time without breaking the interlock.
- No search is necessary after the temporary access.



# The Personnel Interlock System

Temporary Access Step by Step:

- 1 People call the control room through the intercom
- 2 The beam is dumped, beam permission taken away, the yellow light goes off.
- 3 The access cards are read by the card reader to check the access rights of the people at this door at this time.



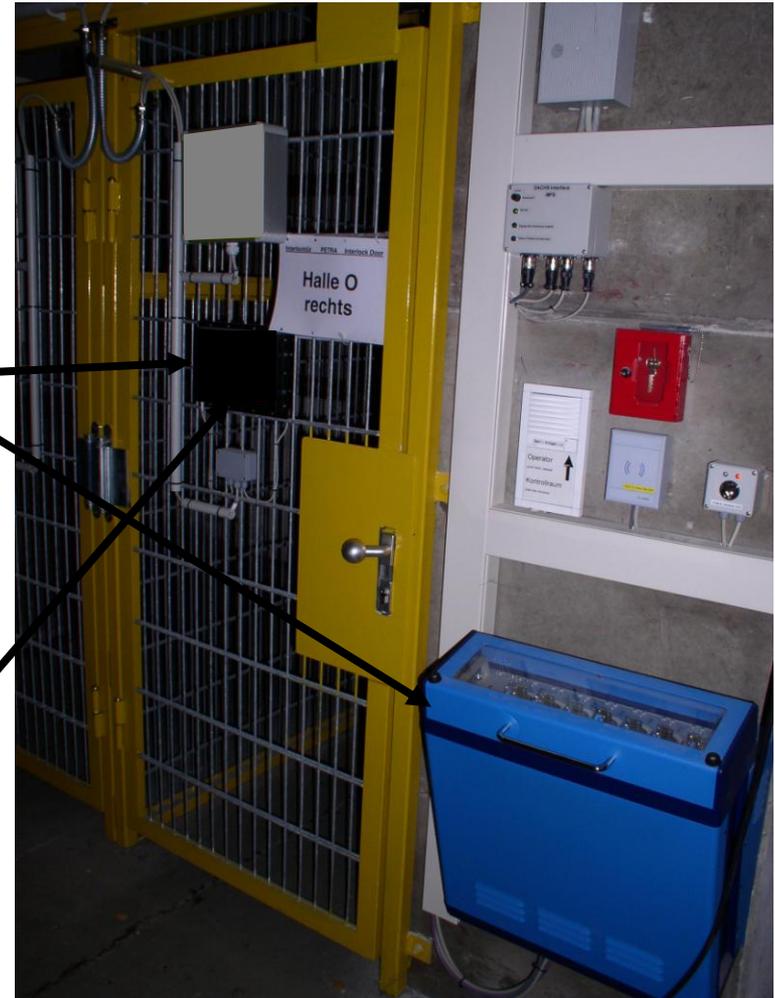
- 4 The card reader transfers the names and the access rights to the control room, the names are written down in a paper log.



# The Personnel Interlock System

Temporary Access Step by Step:

- 5 The operator releases one key per person and makes sure that every person takes one key.
- 6 The operator presses a button to bypass the door contacts and to activate the door release buzzer. The red light goes off.
- 7 The people open the door, go in and close it again.
- 8 The operator releases the button, the red light goes on, the door contacts are active again.



# The Personnel Interlock System

Temporary Access Step by Step:

- 9 The people come back and call the control room from the intercom at the inner side of the door.
- 10 The operator presses a button to bypass the door contacts and to activate the door release buzzer. The red light goes off.
- 11 The people open the door, go out and close it again.
- 12 The operator releases the button, the red light goes on, the door contacts are active again.



# The Personnel Interlock System

Temporary Access Step by Step:

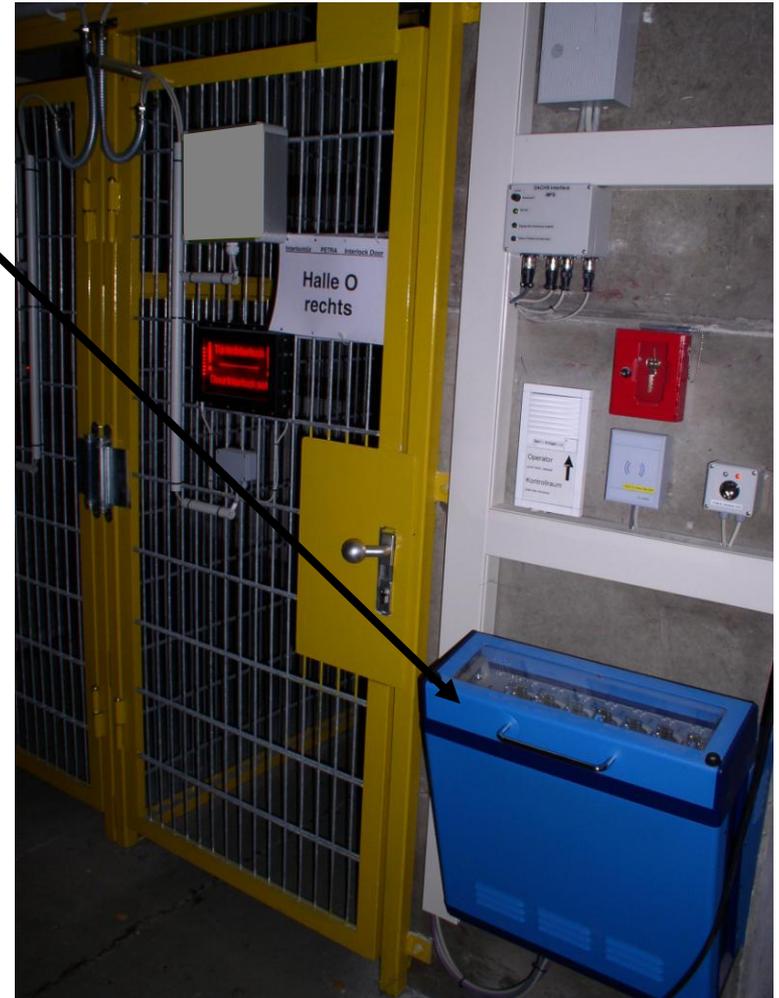
13 The people give back the keys.

14 The operator writes the names in the paper log.

15 The beam warning is given.

16 The beam permission is given.

17 Injection!



# Summary

- The access control system checks access rights and opens doors.
- The personnel interlock system makes sure that nobody is inside an active accelerator.
- Both systems are connected to
  - check the access rights and open the door through the access control system if the interlock is not set
  - check the access rights and transfer names before a temporary access



# Acknowledgement

- The access control system described in this talk was build up by Sabine Brinker, Carsten Kluth and Dietrich Ramert with a lot of contributions from the DESY groups MPY, MBB, MPS, F-EPOS and D3.

**Thanks to all of them!**

